Index

Ackoff, Russell L., quoted, 127
ACLU, *see* American Civil Liberties Union
Administrative process: social change through, 18-21
Adolescents: as component of the poor, 221-22; school dropouts, 51; and war on poverty, 63
Advisory Council on Social Security (1948), 140
Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, 36
Aid to Dependent Children, 68
American Association of Psychiatric Clinics for Children, 97
American Bar Association, 86, 96; relations with NASW, 14, 111; and social welfare, 15
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 188
American Public Welfare Association, 97, 112
Anomie: in poverty populations, 153-54
Antipoverty programs, *see* War on poverty
Appalachia program, 27
Area Redevelopment Administration, 143
Ares, Charles E., quoted, 100

Banfield, Edward C., quoted, 203-4, 209
Barber, Bernard, quoted, 234
Bennett, James V., National Conference on Social Welfare Award citation to, xiii-xiv
Bernstein, Philip, quoted, 238-39
Blessing, Judge Leo, quoted, 88
Brager, George, paper by, 197-210
Bryant, Arthur, quoted, 4, 5, 6
Budgeting process, 125
Burns, Eveline: cited, 234; quoted, 226-27

California Juvenile Court Act, 85
California State Bar: Committee on Group Legal Services, 75-78
Celebrezze, Anthony J., Message to the Conference, xi
Change: organizational, and social work, 162-82; institutional, 147-61; social, 18-21, 22-34, 39-41; 91
Chicago: Woodlawn Association, 199
Children: as component of the poor, 218, 221; legal services for, in juvenile courts, 80-95; *see also* Adolescents; Family law; Juvenile courts; Project Head Start
Child welfare, 225
Child Welfare League of America, 97
Citizens Advice Bureaus (British), 106-7, 145
Civil disobedience, 183-86, 187, 189-95
Civil rights, 26-27; 35-54; violation of law in fight for, 183-96; *see also* Discrimination; Negroes; Segregation
Civil Rights Act of 1964, 20, 36, 43
"Civil Rights and a Concerned Community," 35-42
"Civil Rights and a Militant Profession," 42-54
"Civil Rights–Unfinished Business," 35-54
Clark, Kenneth, quoted, 154
Cleveland Juvenile Court, 85
Cohen, Wilbur, cited, 226
Collins, LeRoy, paper by, 35-42
Common law: beginnings of, 5
Commission on Technology, Automation, and Economic Progress, 28-29
Commonwealth v. *Fisher* (on juvenile courts), 81-82
Community action, 147-61; in education, 157; in the South, 62
Community Action, 60, 61, 250
"Community Action and Institutional Change," 147-61
Community chest movement, 136
Community development, 158; U.N. definition of, 148-49

Community organization, 152; mobilizing the poor in, 197-200; planning, 124-25; *see also* Community action; Community development; Community services
Community Relations Service, 37
Community services, future structure of, 134-46
Conant, James, cited, 224
"Concerted Decision-making in the Community," 117-34
Congress of Racial Equality, 193-94
Constituency: definition of, 129
Cook County (Ill.) Bar Association and juvenile court statute, 81
CORE, *see* Congress of Racial Equality
Costs-benefits analysis, 124
Council of Puerto Rican Organizations, 207
Council on Social Work Education, 114-15
Counseling: role of, in organizational change, 165-67
Courts, *see* Family courts; Juvenile courts
Crime: Negro and white rates compared, 44
Criminal Justice Act, 88

Decision-making: in the community, 117-34; group, 167-68
Delhi Pilot Project, 158
Delinquency, *see* Juvenile delinquency
Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (HEW) and antidiscrimination, 37
De Tocqueville, Alexis: quoted, 21
Discrimination, racial, 36-42, 109; *see also* Civil rights; Negroes
Divorce laws, 68
Doverman, Max, paper by, 96-116
Dropouts, school, 51

Eastman, Judge Harry L., quoted, 85
Economic Opportunity Act, 31, 33, 114; and community action programs, 101, 147; government policy statement on, 230; motivating public concern, 211
Economic Opportunity, Office of (OEO), *see* Office of Economic Opportunity
Education: community action in, 157; of Negroes, 50-51; *see also* Elementary and Secondary Education Act (1965); Health, Education, and Welfare, Department of
Education for social work, 114-16; to meet new challenges, 224-37
Edward I, King of England, and the law, 4-5
Elementary and Secondary Education Act (1965), 20, 27
Exhortation: role of, in organizational change, 164-65

Fair Labor Standards Act: amendments, 28
Family, the: broken families, 219-20; budgeting for, 216-17; family relationships and the law, 67-79; large families, 218-19
Family Court Act (New York), 85
Family courts, 68
Family law, 67
Family Service Association of America, 97, 137
Federal Aid for Education Act, 28
Federal Government: antipoverty programs, 20, 33; Federal-state relations, 32; grant-in-aid programs, 32; legal services, 70-71
Financing social services, 32, 135-46, 251
Flemming, Arthur, 65-66
"Future Structure of Community Services, The," 134-46

Gallagher, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Raymond J., quoted, 259
Game theory, 126
Gans, Herbert J., cited, 158
Goals: in community decision-making, 121-22; need for realism of, 8-9
Goldberg, Arthur, cited, 106
Goldwater, Barry, 23
Grant-in-aid programs, 138; restrictions on, 32
Graveson, Ronald H., quoted, 12
Grosser, Charles F.: quoted, 233
Group legal services: California report on, 75
Groups: role of, in organizational change, 167-79; artificial group, 167-71; decision-making group, 167-68, 171-73; group therapy, 169-71, 174; natural group, 171-75; I-group, 168-71, 173, 174

Harris, Britton, quoted, 127
Health, Education, and Welfare, Department of (HEW), 112-13

HEW, *see* Health, Education, and Welfare, Department of
Hollander, Sidney, National Conference on Social Welfare Award citation to, xiv-xv
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr., quoted, 12-13, 41
Hopkins, Harry, and disposition of welfare funds, 31-32
Hotel Trades Council (New York City): assistance to members by, 74-75
House of Commons: beginnings of, 4
Housing and Health, Education, and Welfare Services, Joint Task Force on, 143
Humphrey, Hubert H., Vice President, paper by, 18-21

Illinois Juvenile Court statute, first, 81
Income: as poverty measurement, 214-18; of Negroes, 43-44
Information: role of, in organizational change, 164-65
Inns of Court, 5
Integration, *see* Discrimination; Segregation
"Is There a Moral Right to Violate the Law?" 183-96
Isaac, Sol Morton, paper by, 3-17
Isaacs, Jacob L., quoted, 86
Institutional change and community action, 147-61
Ives, Kenneth H., cited, 124

Jacques, Elliott, cited, 174
Job Corps, 20, 57, 60, 250; as volunteer program, 63; war on poverty, 161
John, King of England, and the law, 3-4
John XXIII, Pope, quoted, 17
Johnson, Lyndon B., President, 20, 22: cited, 53, 61; Message on Poverty, 155; Message to the Conference, ix; quoted, 21, 94
Joint Task Force on Housing and Health, Education, and Welfare Services, 143
Judicial Training Institute and Conference Program, 87
Juvenile Court Act, California, 85
Juvenile courts, 68, 80-95; as institutions for social control, 93-94; lawyers reintroduced into, 80-95; research on, 88
Juvenile delinquency: Negro and white rates compared, 44; *see also* Juvenile courts
Juvenile Delinquency, President's Committee on, 143

Kahn, Robert L., paper by, 162-82
Kaplan, Morton A., quoted, 130
Kasius, Cora, National Conference on Social Welfare Award citation to, xv-xvi
Katz, Daniel, paper by, 162-82
Kazantakis, Nikos, quoted, 201
Kennedy, John F., President, cited, 53
Ketcham, Orman W., paper by, 80-95
Keyserling, Leon H., quoted, 159
King, Clarence, cited, 147
King, Dr. Martin Luther, Jr., cited, 191-92
Kravitz, Sanford: cited, 228; quoted, 226

Labor and the Negro worker, 51
Law, the: changes in, 13, 15; Edward I of England, and, 4-5; John, King of England, and, 34; divorce laws, 68; family relationships and, 67-79; Illinois juvenile court law, 81; moral right and, 183-96; social welfare and, 3-17; *see also* Civil disobedience
"Law and Family Relationships, The," 67-79
"Law and Social Welfare," 3-17
Law School Curriculum Coverage of Juvenile and Family Court Subjects, cited, 87
Lawyers: and the social worker, 232; as technicians, 12; in juvenile courts, 86-88, 90-91, 92-93; *see also* Legal professions
Legal aid, 34, 71, 72; *see also* Legal services
Legal professions: changes in, 89-90; education for, 100; in reign of Edward I, 5; responsibilities of, 15, 92; *see also* Law, the; Lawyers
"Legal Renaissance in the Juvenile Court, The," 80-95
Legal services: group, 75; for the poor, 15, 70-73, 96-116, 233
"Legal Services for the Poor," 96-116
Legislation: social change through Federal, 18-21, 22-34
Lewin, Kurt, cited, 167-68
Lewis, Oscar, quoted, 152
Lindeman, Eduard C., quoted, 134
Lindeman Memorial Lectures, 117, 183

Mack, Judge Julian W., quoted, 81

Magna Carta, 3-4
Mann, Floyd, cited, 175-76, 177
Manpower Development and Training Act, 114
Manpower retraining, 157, 160-61
Margenau, Henry, quoted, 16
Means test, 138
"Measuring Poverty," 211-23
Medical services for the poor, 73-74
MFY, *see* Mobilization for Youth
Midnight searches, 113, 233
Mill, John Stuart, quoted, 18-19
Mill v. *Brown* (on juvenile courts), 81
Miller, Herman P., cited, 43
Mobilization for Youth (MFY), 197*n*, 199; activities of, 207; legal aid by, 233; and social brokerage, 206; and social protest, 47
"Mobilizing the Poor for Social Action," 197-210
Moral right to violate the law, 183-96
Morse, Nancy C., cited, 177
Myrdal, Gunnar, quoted, 157

NASW, *see* National Association of Social Workers
National Association of Social Workers (NASW): involvement in antipoverty program, 110-11; stand on midnight searches, 113; relations with American Bar Association, 111
National Conference of Lawyers and Social Workers, 14, 111, 114
National Conference on Social Welfare (NCSW), v, vii-viii, 97; Business Organization for 1965, 275-82; function, 255; officers, 275; program, 1965, 255-74; theme, vii
National Conference on Social Welfare Awards, xiii-xvii
National Council of Churches, 238
National Council of Juvenile Court Judges, 85, 86, 87-88, 91
National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 85, 88, 93
National Federation of Settlements and Neighborhood Houses, 112
National Legal Aid and Defenders Association, 86, 88
National Social Welfare Assembly, 97, 112
NCSW, *see* National Conference on Social Welfare
Negro Action Group, 208
Negroes: crime and delinquency rates compared with whites, 44; education of, 50-51; income of, 43-44; Negro Action Group, 208; participation in war on poverty, 52; poverty of, 27, 43-46; purchasing power of, 51; unemployment among, 43; *see also* Civil Rights; Discrimination; Segregation
Neighborhood Youth Corps, 20, 60, 241, 250
New Orleans: Project Head Start in, 66
New York Family Court Act, 85

OEO, *see* Office of Economic Opportunity
Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO), 15, 143; as antipoverty effort, 30-33, 34, 109; legal assistance to the poor, 70, 71, 96, 102-4, 106; casework and, 109-10
Ombudsman (Scandinavian public investigator and grievance commissioner), 107
Organizational change: social work and, 162-82
Orshansky, Mollie, paper by, 211-23

PAAC, *see* Philadelphia Antipoverty Action Committee
Parsons, Talcott, cited, 119
Paulsen, Monrad G., quoted, 84
Peace Corps, 55-57
Peer group: role of, in organizational change, 167-71
Pemberton, John de J., Jr., paper by, 183-96
Perlman, Helen Harris, quoted, 104
Personnel in social work, 234-37; employment of Negroes, 52; obligation of, 47-49; subprofessionals, 52, 229-30
Philadelphia Antipoverty Action Committee (PAAC), 52-53
Pincus, William, paper by, 67-79
Planning: in decision-making, 120-21; in politics, 25; national, 120, 228-29; planning bodies, 144; priorities, 124-25
Poor, the, 49; adolescents as component of, 221-22; broken family as component of, 219-20; children as component of, 218; economic exploitation of, 109; employment of, 158-59; family income of, 214-18, 44; identification of, 211-23; involvement in war on poverty, 64-65;

large families as component of, 218-19; legal services for, 70-73, 96-116; medical services for, 73-74; misconceptions regarding, 45-46; mobilization of, for community and social action, 154, 197-210; morale of, 151-52; nonwhite children as component of, 221; participation of in community programs, 150; *see also* Poverty; War on Poverty
Poverty: alleviation of, 29-33; anomie in, 153-54; community action against, 147-61; Federal programs against, 27, 28; and inequality, 10; life conditions of, 99; measurement of, 211-23; need for reduction of, 109; among Negroes, 27, 43-46; prevention of, 27-29; *see also* Poor, the; War on Poverty
"Poverty in the United States—What Next?" 55-66
Pray, Kenneth L. M., quoted, 149
President's Committee on Juvenile Delinquency, 143
Project Head Start, 20, 60, 241, 250; grants to aid poor children, 63-64; and integration of school faculties, 66
Public Housing Administration, 114
Public welfare, 247-48
Public Welfare Amendments (1962), 29, 105, 114, 225
Public Works and Economic Development Act, 27
Puerto Rican Organizations, Council of, 207
Puerto Rican Prayer March (New York City), 209
Pusey, Nathan M., quoted, 193

Race relations, *see* Civil rights; Discrimination; Negroes
Ramsöy, Odd: cited, 131; quoted, 128
Rebellion and the law, 185
Reich, Charles A., quoted, 113
Riessman, Frank, quoted, 231
Religiously sponsored social welfare agencies: and social issues, 238-54; Jewish social welfare, 239
Research: on juvenile courts, 88
Retraining of manpower, 157
Roosevelt, Franklin D., President: cited, 61; and disposition of welfare funds, 31-32; quoted, 19
Rosen, Alex, paper by, 224-37
Ross, Murray G., cited, 200-201
Rossi, Peter H., cited, 199
Rural Loan Program, 60

Satisficing, 126
Schools: segregation in, 50
Schorr, Alvin L., paper by, 134-46
Seattle Urban League, 50
Sectarian agencies: and social issues, 238-54
Segregation: in schools, 50
Selznick, Philip, quoted, 129, 130
Sensitivity training, 168, 173
Services of Coordination (Paris), 145
Shioutakon v. United States, 83-84
Shriver, Sargent, 103; cited, 31; paper by, 55-66
Simon, Herbert A., quoted, 122, 125, 130
Slavin, Simon, paper by, 147-61
Social action: mobilization of the poor for, 197-210; religiously sponsored agencies and, 238-54
Social agencies: religiously sponsored, and social issues, 238-54
Social brokerage: in social action, 205-7
Social casework, 97; in legal services for the poor, 101-5, 110
Social change, 18-21, 22-34, 39-41, 91, 198; public funds in, 235-36
"Social Change through Federal Legislation," 22-34
"Social Change through the Legislative and Administrative Process," 18-21
"Social Issues and Religiously Sponsored Social Welfare Agencies," 238-54
Social protest: in social action, 209-10
Social Security, Advisory Council on, (1948), 140
Social Security Act, 32, amendments, 28
Social Security Administration, 140
Social welfare: changing attitudes toward, 10; goals of, 8-9; and the law, 3-17; policies of, 33; utilization of subprofessional personnel, 229-30
"Social Work and Organizational Change," 162-82
Social work as a profession: and antipoverty programs, 42-54; and the legal profession, 14-15; and organizational change, 162-82; personnel, 229-30, 234-37; and planning, 25-26; and social action, 200-201; and social problems, 101-102

Social work education, *see* Education for social work
Social work practice: requirements to meet new challenges, 224-37; social casework and legal services to the poor, 101
"Social Work Practitioner to Meet New Challenges, A," 224-37
Solender, Sanford, paper by, 238-54
Soloman, Frederic, quoted, 153
South, the: integrated community action programs, 62
Specht, Harry, paper by, 197-210
Statute of Winchester, 5
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, 109
Survey feedback, 175

Tarail, Mark, cited, 236
Teen-agers, *see* Adolescents
T-group (training group), 168-71, 173, 174
Therapy: role of in organizational change, 165-67
Toynbee, Arnold, cited, 26
Trevelyan, George M., quoted, 3

Unemployment: among nonwhites, 38, 43
Unions: services of to members, 74-75
United Community Funds and Councils, 112
United fund movement, 136
United Planning Organization (Washington, D.C.), 41, 96
Urban development, 158; *see also* Community development

Vincent de Paul, St., quoted, 66
VISTA (Volunteers in Service to America), 60, 64
Vocational Rehabilitation Administration, 140
Voluntary agencies, 243, role in community services, 134-46; use of public funds for, 251-52
Volunteers in Service to America, *see* VISTA

War on poverty, 57-66, 147-61; Appalachia program, 27; Negro participation in, 52; relation to civil rights movement, 26; salaries in, 58-59; *see also* Job Corps; Office of Economic Opportunity; Project Head Start; VISTA
Warren, Roland L., paper by, 117-34
Welfare economics, 124
West, Dr. Louis, quoted, 46
Wickenden, Elizabeth: cited, 99-100, 232; paper by, 22-34; quoted, 201
Wilson, James Q., quoted, 128, 203-4, 209
Woodlawn Association (Chicago), 199
Work Experience Program, 60
Work Study Program, 60

Young, Whitney M., Jr.: cited, 31; paper by, 42-54
Youth Corrections Authority, 95
Youth Offenders Court, 94-95